

The following is the definition of a Revaluation Program as described in the "Handbook for New Jersey Assessors" :

"A revaluation program seeks to spread the tax burden equitably within a taxing district by appraising property according to its true value and assessing it based upon such value. This is accomplished by the mass appraisal of all real property in the taxing district by an outside professional appraisal or revaluation firm."

The following power point presentation was created by Appraisal Systems, Inc. to provide a basic outline of the revaluation process. All rights are reserved.

There is an erroneous assumption by some that a revaluation is a means by which a municipality increases property taxes.

Revaluations do not increase the total amount of revenue to be raised by taxation. The municipality only collects the amount of tax dollars that the four units of local government (local school, regional school, county government and municipal government) determine is



necessary to operate.

New Jersey's real property tax is ad valorem or a tax "according to the value." The State Constitution at Article VIII, Section 1, Par. 1 requires that all real property be assessed at the "same

standard of value." New Jersey Statutes at N.J.S.A. 54:4-23 establish the standard of property value to be the "full and fair value" or "true value" which is defined as "the price at which, in the assessor's judgement, each parcel of real property would sell for at a fair and bona fide sale."



Assessed Value vs. Tax Rate



TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION OVERALL TAX RATE

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Why a Revaluation?

- Ordered by County Board of TaxationCriteria used to determine need:
 - *last reval (1985)
 - *average ratio (26.84%)
 - *coefficient of deviation (16.22)
 - *number of appeals (30 in 2018)
 - *changes in characteristics in areas or neighborhoods within the municipality and in individual properties
 - *economics (inflation and recession)
 - *fads (desirability of architecture, size of home, etc...)
 - *legislation (wetlands, zoning, etc...)



The Revaluation Process



Letter of Introduction with brochure

Inspect

•Mailed to address of record for all residential and vacant land owners.



First visit - Introduction of Field Rep. to property owner Inspect

•First visit between 9:00am-5pm

•Each inspector is issued an Appraisal Systems Inc. ID

•Do not allow anyone in your home without this identification.

•Call Police Department *before* allowing anyone in your home if you have any concerns.



First visit – Site Inspection cont....

Inspect



•Economic loss or gain due to outside influences (such as Flooding or View.)

•Immediately adjacent commercial or industrial properties, gas station, stores, schools, firehouses (can produce a value loss.)

High traffic streets
 (proximity to noise, fumes, congestion and accidents are also negative factors that are considered.)



First visit – Measure exterior

Inspect



•The exterior of the residence is examined in detail, starting with the foundation, framing, exterior cover and roof.

•The inspector will measure the exterior dimensions of the main improvement and all other structures on the property.

•The architectural style of the main improvement is identified.







First visit – Measure exterior cont....

A footprint of the house is drawn to scale.The house is broken into sections



Inspect



First visit – Style of the house

Ins<mark>p</mark>ect

•Architectural style: the character of a building's form and ornamentation



•The architectural style of the main improvement is identified and its effect on property value is considered. Is the style in harmony with the neighborhood and market standards?



First visit – Condition of the house





Inspect



First visit – Call Back

Inspect



•If no one is home on the first visit, the inspector will leave a notice.

•The notice will have an appointment for return visit.

•The appointment will be in the evening (typically between 5pm-7pm.)

•Some Saturdays will also be available.

•The property owner can reschedule by calling the phone number on the card.



BLOCK:	
LOT:	
DATE: _	

Dear Property Owner:

A representative of Appraisal Systems was here to inspect your property in accordance with our contract to revalue all property located in the municipality.

Since we were unable to make an interior inspection, we will return on:

		TTAT.	THERECTOR #	
DAY:	DATE:	TIME:	INSPECTOR #:	-

If you cannot accommodate us at this time, **please call (973) 285-9940** between the hours of 10AM and 4PM to reschedule to a mutually convenient time.

In the event of inclement weather, this visit will have to be rescheduled.



First visit – Interior Inspection



•The interior of the residence is inspected next and takes approximately 5-15 minutes depending on the size of the house.

•All levels of the home including the main floor, upper levels, attics (with fixed stairs) and basements will be inspected.

•The inspector will also note the number of rooms, heat type, air conditioning, number/type of fireplaces, plumbing, and the percent of finish in attics and basements.

First visit – Interior Inspection - Kitchens

Inspect

•The quality and condition of the kitchen will be examined.



First visit – Interior Inspection - Bathrooms

Inspect

•The quality and condition of the bathroom will be examined.



First visit – Interior Inspection – Basements/Attics

Inspect

•The quality and condition of the basement and attic areas will be examined.



Second Visit – Estimate

Inspect

•If the callback appointment has not been rescheduled by the homeowner, the inspector will return at the scheduled day and time range.

•If no one is home at the time of the second visit, the inspector will estimate the interior. The estimated information will be left with the property owner on a blue "estimate card."

•If the information is incorrect, the homeowner can call the number on the card to reschedule another interior inspection to correct any inaccuracies.

•Information can not be changed over the phone.



Dear Property Owner:	BLOCK: LOT: DATE: TIME:				
A representative of Appraisal Systems has and found no one home. An exterior apprai					
# of unit's: # of Baths :	HVAC:				
Bath Quality: Kitchen Qualit	y:1/2 Story:				
Basement: Overall condition	on:				
If this information is incorrect, please cal l (973) 285-9940 between 10AM and 4PM to arrange for an interior inspection. Inspector:					



Condominium/Co-op/Townhouse Properties

Inspect

- •Same inspection process as residential properties. (Process will be coordinated with property manager if necessary.)
- •Master deeds will be utilized to confirm size, layout, model and common elements.
- •Same review process as other residential properties.



Neighborhood Development

•The neighborhood is the immediate environment of the subject property. A neighborhood is defined by certain characteristics that are homogenous and differentiate it from other areas in the community.

•Elements of homogeneity or similarity

Analyze

-Similar style houses -Houses of similar utility -Similar age and size of houses -Similar quality of houses -Similar price range of houses -Similar land uses (zoning)





Neighborhood Development cont....



•Neighborhoods are delineated for establishing land values.

•Neighborhood boundaries are often established by:





- Natural barriers (rivers, lakes, hills, etc....)

- Political barriers (city limits, zone boundaries, school districts, etc.....)
- Man made obstacles (streets and highways, rail lines, major utility rights of way, "green belts", etc....)

Sales Map

Analyze

All recent "willing buyer/willing seller" sales are plotted on the tax map.All neighborhood delineations are defined.

•Recording of sales assists in neighborhood development.

•Assists in identifying locational influences.





Market Analysis & Review cont....



•Reports are generated based upon information realized from the inspection of properties and the market sales analysis.

•Assists in applying all market value indicators into a uniform standard that produces equitable values.

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Notification of Value



REAL ESTATE APPRAISAL SERVICES

APPRAISAL SYSTEMS, INC

8 CATTANO AVENUE MORRISTOWN, NJ 07960 GLEN ROCK OFFICE 266 HARRISTOWN ROAD-3RD FLOOR GLEN ROCK, NJ 07452

BRICK OFFICE 1608 ROUTE 88-SUITE 115 BRICK, NJ 08724

Dear Property Owner:

The revaluation of all property in the Township of Byram has been completed in accordance with the rules and regulations mandated by the State of New Jersey requiring all real property be appraised at its fair market value. We have made a complete analysis of all recent sales in order to accomplish this task and to determine the value of all properties as of October 1, 2008.

We are grateful for the cooperation you have shown while we were undertaking the task of ensuring that everyone is uniformly assessed.

THE FAIR MARKET VALUE OF YOUR PROPERTY IS: \$

This 2009 Revaluation has resulted in a change in your assessed valuation, as noted above. Do not apply the 2008 tax rate to this new proposed assessed value. While the 2009 TAX RATE to this new PARLENERASE as a result of the revaluation, the increase or decrease of your property taxes cannot be computed until the new tax rate is exhibited in the spring of 2009.

If you desire to meet with one of our representatives to discuss your new 2009 assessed valuation, with respect to the current market value of your property, please call 1-800-994-1999 Monday through Friday from 10 AM to 4 PM in order to schedule an individual meeting. Scheduling must be arranged <u>within ten days of the date of this letter</u>.

These one-on-one conferences are designed to continue the information gathering process and may result in increased, decreased, or unchanged values depending upon the facts relevant to each individual case. No decisione and evalual be made at the time of your meeting, Appriatal Systems first, stiff along with the Municipal Assessor will consider the information obtained and notify you by mail with the outcome of the review. The time and location of the appointment will be confirmed at the time of your call.

Sincerely, APPRAISAL SYSTEMS, INC.

Ernest F. Del Guercio

Effect F. I



•Mailed to address of record for all property owners.

•Date of mailing depends on the project schedule.

•Mailings usually occur at the end of the year or early into the next year.

•Contains total assessment for property.

•Contains instructions for setting up a meeting to review assessment.

Website



Since 1981, when Ernest F. Del Guercio Sr. founded Appraisal Systems, Inc., the firm has earned the confidence and respect of New Jersey assessors, administrators and elected officials.

Inform

The firm has been successful in providing a full spectrum of mass appraisal, professional real estate valuation, and consulting services with a Reputation for providing the highest quality, result driven appraisal services to our municipal and individual clients.



Click here for our current revaluations

Click here for our updated powerpoint presentation



The management team of Appraisal Systems, Inc., with an average of thirty years of broad and extensive experience, coupled with the use of the latest computer technology enmeshed in the analysis and appraisal process have been instrumental in the firm's success.

With over a quarter century of trust and professionalism that marks the history of ASI, you can be assured that you are in the hands of a team that prides itself on outstanding performance....year after year. Appraisal Systems' team is comprised of seventeen full time State Certified Real Estate Appraisers.

High standards have been established for quality and integrity. The qualifications, experience and expertise represented on the following pages encompass those criteria which must be considered when engaging competent real estate appraisers. OUR OFFICES REVALUATION APPRAISAL SERVICES OTHER SERVICES OUR STAFF RELATED LINKS FAOS

APPRAISAL SYSTEMS, INC.





Informal Hearings

•Opportunity to discuss your proposed assessment with a representative of Appraisal Systems.

•One-on-one meeting by appointment.

•Typically takes place in the municipal building.

Meetings are held Monday-Saturday; Mornings, afternoons & evenings.





Informal Hearings - Sales Boards





Land

LOT SIZE (sq.ft.): 1,703 LAND INFLUENCE(s):

Improvements

TYPE/USE : Two Family STYLE : Attached Colonial YEAR BUILT : 1900 EXTERIOR FINISH : Brick LIVABLE AREA (sq.ft.) : 2,592 OTHER ITEMS :

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•Recent sales.

•Organized by neighborhood.

•Highlights important characteristics of properties that have sold.

• Photograph of property.



Submit

Transmit Final Values to Municipality & County

MAIL PAID

				FIRST CLASS U.S. POSTAGE TRENTON
				Permit No.
COUNTY =ESSEX				
NOTICE OF PROPERTY 17	X ASSESSMENT FOR		MAILED	
BLOCK	LOT	QUAL		
PROPERTY LOC:			1	
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LAND:	BUILDING:		TOTAL:	
NET PROPERTY TAXES BILLED	FOR 2005	ASSESSMENT	TOTAL	
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THIS IS NOT A SEE OTHER SID APPEAL INFORMA	E FOR			
				APPEAL

•Final values sent to Town and County

•All information (data collection forms, property record cards, photographs, neighborhood map, correspondence, database, etc....) is given to Town.

•Official notification of final value from Municipality (via postcard.)

PPEAL INSTRUCTIONS: If you agree with the assessed value shown, no further action by you is required.

If you disagree with the assessed value shown, an appeal may be filed with the County Board of Taxation. Forms and instruction for filing an appeal may be obtained by contacting the Board

Essex County Board of Taxation 50 South Clinton Street Suite 5200 East Orange, NJ 07018

If the assessed value exceeds \$750,000, you have the option of filing your appeal directly with he Tax Court. Information for filing a complaint with the Tax Court may be obtained by ontacting the Tax Court of New Jersey at PO Box 972, Hughes Justice Complex, Trenton, New ersey 08625.

Assessment appeals must be filed on or before April 1 of the current tax year, or 45 days from the date mailed, as it appears on the front of this notice, whichever date is later,

ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS: Do not multiply last year's property tay rate by the curre

Do not multiply last year's property tax rate by the current year's assessed value to determine taxes for the current year.





Tax Appeal

County appeal/State appeal.
Can not appeal comparing assessments.
Can not appeal taxes.
Must prove value by use of comparable sales
Appeal deadline:

-May 1 (newly revalued municipalities)
-April 1 (all others)



From A 1 (6 02)	Building of America	Annual Normh
Form A-1 (6-02)	Petition of Appeal Essex County Board of Taxation	Appeal Number
	50 South Clinton Street, Suite 5200 East Orange, New Jersey 07018 (973) 395-8525	
Property Class	(973) 395-8525	Filed
		Fee Paid
NAME OF PETITIONER	(Please type or print)	Notified Heard
MAILING ADDRESS	(),,	Daytime Telephone Number:
BLOCKLOT	QUALIFIER	Lot Size
Municipality	Property Location	
Name, telephone no., fax no. and address of j	person or attorney to be notified of hear	ing and judgment if different than above:
SECTION I APPEAL OF REAL PROPE	RTY VALUATION (FILING DEADLIN	E-SEE INSTRUCTION SHEET)
TAX YEAR		
CURRENT ASSESSMENT	REQUESTE	D ASSESSMENT
Land \$	Land \$	
Improvement \$	Improvement \$\$_	
Abatement \$	Abatement \$\$_	
Total \$	Total \$\$_	
Purchase Price \$	Tax Cour	t Pending
Date of Purchase	_	YES NO
		Sale/Dead Data
SECTION II COMPARABLE SALES (See 1 Block/Lot/Qualifier Property 1		Sale/Deed Date
Block/Lot/Qualifier Property	Location Sale Price	Sale/Deed Date
Block/Lot/Qualifier Property	Location Sale Price	Sale/Deed Date
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Commercial/Industrial Valuation

•All commercial and industrial properties are valued using three approaches:

- a. Cost Approach
- b. Sales Comparison Approach
- c. Income Capitalization Approach

















Commercial/Industrial Valuation cont....

•Property owners are notified via certified mail which contains a demand for income & expense information.

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Properties Under Construction



•All properties will be valued as of their condition on October 1, of the pre-tax year.

•A property is considered to be taxable when it is "ready for its intended use."

•The assessor will revisit the property upon completion and subject it to the Added Assessment list.